

Makroekonomski efekti klimatskih promjena



Ana Riedmann
Swiss Re

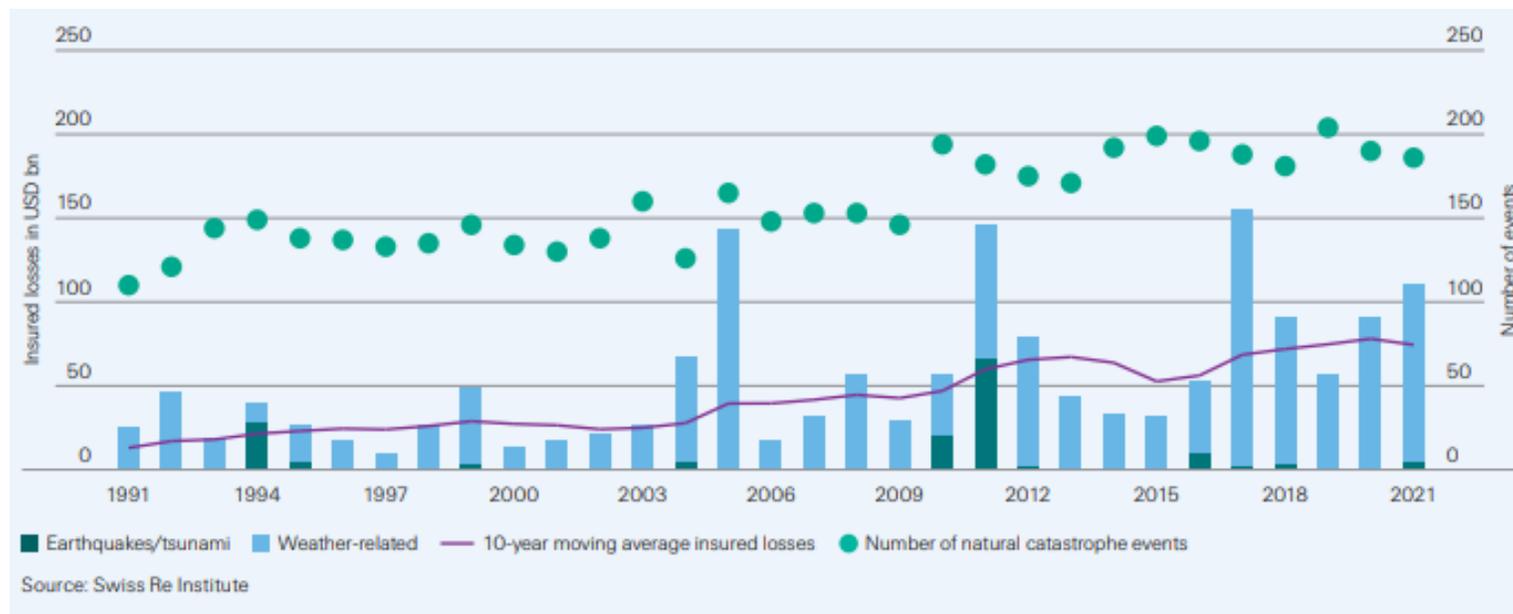
Makroekonomski efekti klimatskih promjena

Sors, 09.06.2022
Ana Riedmann

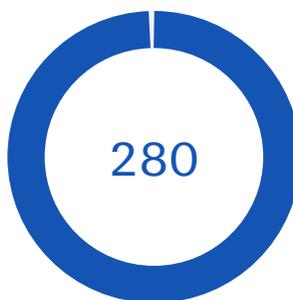


Vrijeme je za akciju i novi način razmišljanja

- Svijet koji je za više od 2 stepena Celzijusova topliji u odnosu na preindustrijski period je izloženiji toplotnim talasima, sušama, poplavama i ekstremnim padavinama.
- **Svjetska ekonomija bi mogla biti za 10% niža ukoliko ciljevi za dostizanje neto nulte emisije do 2050te godine i Pariškog sporazuma ne budu ispunjeni.**
- Zemlje u ekonomskom razvoju će pogotovu biti pogođene, a naročito mnoge siromašnije zemlje koje se nalaze u toplijim dijelovima svijeta. Nedostatak finansijskih sredstava za adekvatnu prilagodbu neće moći ublažiti utjecaj klimatskih promjena.
- U zemljama koje više ovise o industrijama kao što je poljoprivreda, rastuće temperature će još teže pogoditi njihov BDP.

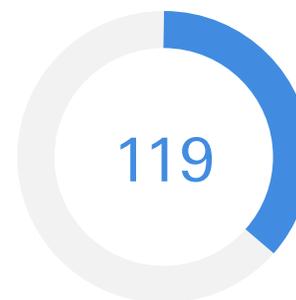


Ekonomski gubitak



270 NatCat

Osigurani gubitak



111 NatCat

Nedostatak zaštite



121 10god. prosjek

u milijardama US\$, 2021

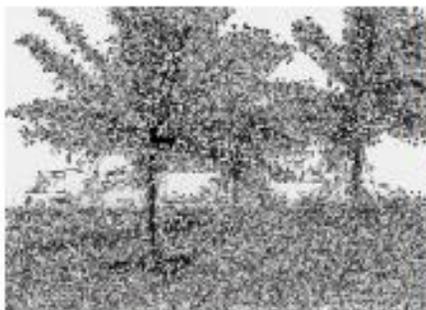
Makroekonomski trendovi: raznovrsni uzroci podstiču rast šteta



Shanghai, 1990



Shanghai, 2010



Ocean Drive, FL, 1926



Ocean Drive, FL, 2020



Ekonomski razvoj
Inflacija



Koncentracija u visoko eksponiranim područjima
Rast stanovništva, urbanizacija



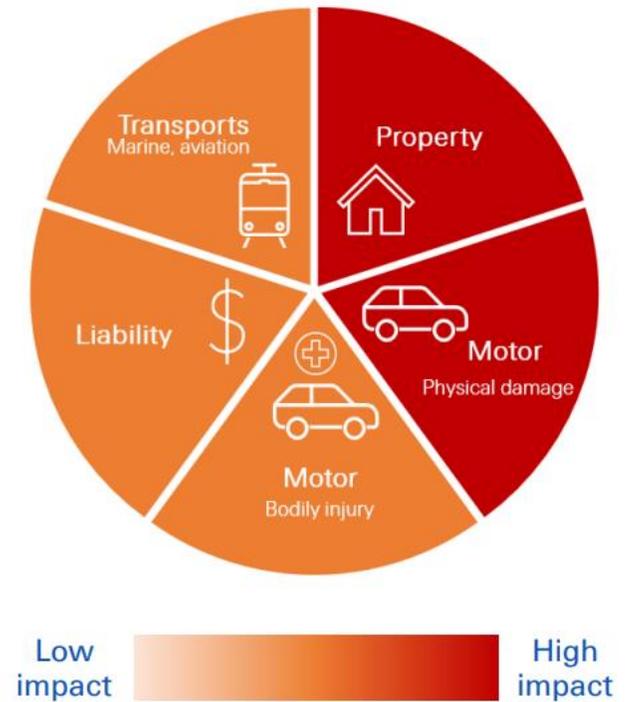
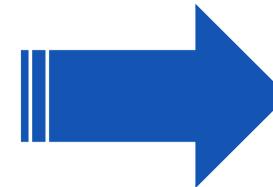
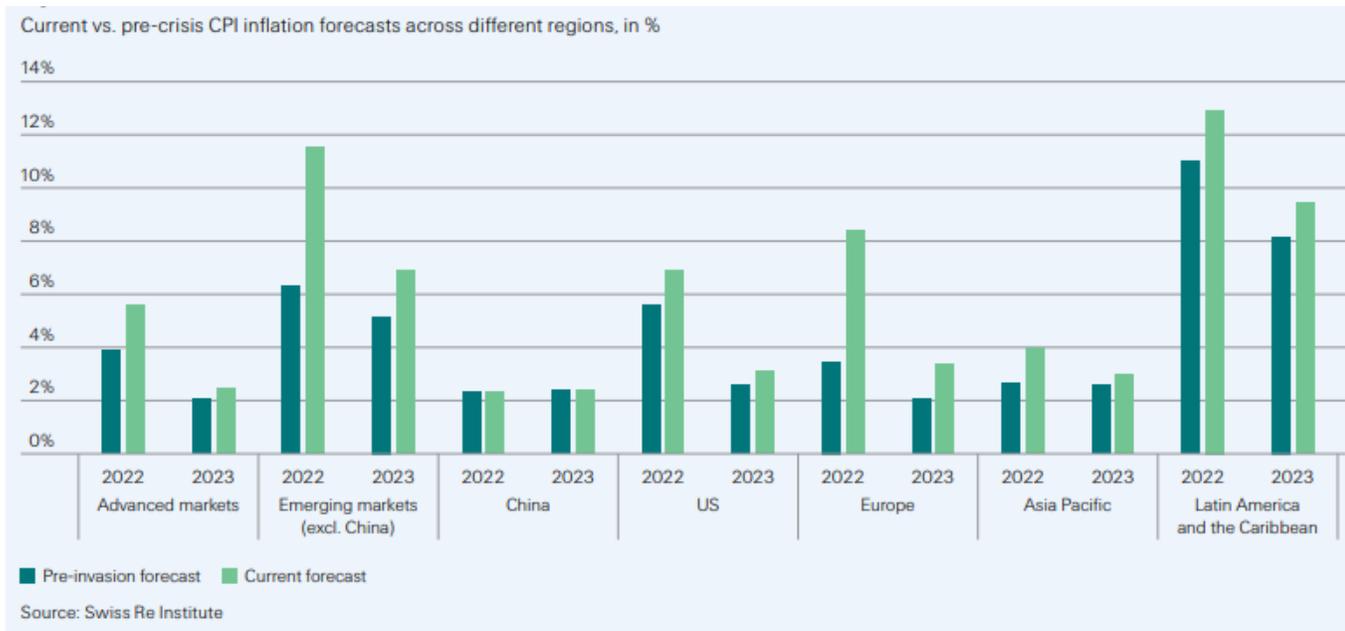
Infrastruktura
Konzistentnost konstrukcije nije odgovarajuća za nove uslove



Produktivnost
Smanjena produktivnost zaposlenih zbog visokih temperatura

Visoka inflacija u Europi uzrokuje poskupljenje šteta...

... i vodi ka višim kamatnim stopama



Zbog klimatske krize moramo se
bolje pripremiti za ekstremne
vremenske nepogode.



Christian Mummenthaler, CEO Swiss Re
Lehren aus dem Sturm, Handelsblatt.com,
Februar 2022

“Call for action” za industriju osiguranja

Razumjeti budući rizik

Simulacija zasnovana na preciznim
proгнозama makro trendova



Ojačati svijest o riziku

- Razvijati nove proizvode osiguranja
- Rješenja putem nacionalnih “Pool”-Sistema
- Imati planove za sveobuhvatno upravljanje krizama
- Kontinuitet poslovanja
- Koordinacija usluga podrške



Ispravno predstavljanje
današnjeg rizika

Redovna kalibracija modela prema
makro trendovima.

Kvalitet podataka, njihova transparentnost i razmjena

Prikupljanje i razmjena detaljnih
informacija o portfelju i štetama je ključno
za konkretnu procjenu rizika, kao i novi
probabilistički modeli



Mogućnosti koje se otvaraju za industriju osiguranja

Smanjiti
“protection
gap”

Digitalizacija

Novi proizvodi

Stvaranje
ekosistema

Održivost

Klimatski rizik je sistemski rizik i može se riješiti samo na globalnom nivou. Još uvijek imamo priliku da ispravimo smjer i izgradimo svijet koji će biti zeleniji, održiviji i otporniji!



Izvori

April 2021

The economics of climate change: no action not an option



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sigma

Stagflation: the risk is back, but not 1970s style

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Hvala na pažnji!

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